Amendment and Response to Office Action dated April 18, 2007

Page 2 of 18

AMENDMENTS

Amendments to the Claims:

This listing replaces all prior versions and listings of claims in the application:

Listing of Claims:

- (currently amended) A method for selecting a siRNA molecule for a target gene, wherein said siRNA molecule comprises an antisense region that is 19 – 25 nucleotide bases in length and a sense region that is 19 – 25 nucleotide bases in length 19 – 25 nucleotide base-pairs, said method comprising the steps:
 - (a) selecting a target gene;
 - (b) identifying generating a set of candidate siRNA sequences molecules, wherein the antisense region of each of said candidate siRNA sequences molecules comprises an antisense region of at least 19 bases that is at least 79% complementary to a region of the target gene;
 - (c) applying a criterion to each of said candidate siRNA sequences molecules, wherein the criterion is selected from the group consisting of: (i) the number of A and U nucleotides present in the first five nucleotide positions at the 5' terminus of the antisense region is higher than that present in the last five nucleotide positions at the 3' terminus of the antisense region; (ii) the number of A and U nucleotides present in the first four positions at the 5' terminus of the antisense region is higher than that present in the last four positions at the 3' terminus of the antisense region; (iii) the number of A and U nucleotides present in the first three positions at the 5' terminus of the antisense region is higher than that present in the last three positions at the 3' terminus of the antisense region; (iv) the number of A and U nucleotides present in the first two positions at the 5' terminus of the antisense region is higher than that present in the last two positions at the 3' terminus of the antisense region; and (v) the first 5' position of the antisense region has either an A or U nucleotide and the last 3' position of the antisense region has neither an A nor U nucleotide; and

Applicants: KHVOROVA et al.

Serial No.: 10/714,333 Filing Date: November 14, 2003

Amendment and Response to Office Action dated April 18, 2007

Page 3 of 18

- (d) selecting a candidate siRNA <u>sequence</u> from the set of candidate siRNA <u>sequences</u> melecules of step (b) as <u>said a siRNA sequence</u> for the target gene, if said candidate siRNA <u>sequence</u> satisfies said criterion; and
- (e) synthesizing a siRNA molecule for said target gene, wherein said siRNA molecule for said target gene comprises said siRNA sequence for the target gene.
- 2. (canceled)
- 3. (canceled)
- 4. (canceled)
- (canceled)
- 6. (canceled)
- 7. (canceled)
- 8. (canceled)
- 9. (canceled)
- 10. (canceled)
- 11. (canceled)
- 12. (canceled)
- 13. (canceled)
- 14. (canceled)
- 15. (canceled)
- 16. (canceled)
- 17. (canceled)
- 18. (canceled)
- 19. (canceled)
- 20. (canceled)
- 21. (canceled)
- 22. (canceled)
- 23. (canceled)
- 24. (canceled)
- 25. (canceled)

Filing Date: November 14, 2003

Amendment and Response to Office Action dated April 18, 2007

Page 4 of 18

26. (canceled)

27. (canceled)

28. (canceled)

29. (canceled)

30. (canceled)

31. (canceled)

32. (canceled)

22 (1.1

33. (canceled)

34. (canceled)35. (canceled)

JJ. (Caliceleu

36. (canceled)

- 37. (canceled)
- 38. (previously presented) The method according to claim 1, wherein the criterion is: the number of A and U nucleotides present in the first five nucleotide positions at the 5' terminus of the antisense region is higher than that present in the last five nucleotide positions at the 3' terminus of the antisense region.
- 39. (previously presented) The method according to claim 1, wherein the criterion is: the number of A and U nucleotides present in the first four positions at the 5' terminus of the antisense region is higher than that present in the last four positions at the 3' terminus of the antisense region.
- 40. (previously presented) The method according to claim 1, wherein the criterion is: the number of A and U nucleotides present in the first three positions at the 5' terminus of the antisense region is higher than that present in the last three positions at the 3' terminus of the antisense region.
- 41. (previously presented) The method according to claim 1, wherein the criterion is: the number of A and U nucleotides present in the first two positions at the 5' terminus of

Filing Date: November 14, 2003

Amendment and Response to Office Action dated April 18, 2007

Page 5 of 18

the antisense region is higher than that present in the last two positions at the 3° terminus of the antisense region.

- 42. (currently amended) The method according to claim 1, wherein the criterion is: the first 5' position of the antisense region has either an A or U <u>nucleotide</u> and the last 3' position of the antisense region had neither an A nor U <u>nucleotide</u>.
- 43. (currently amended) A method for selecting a siRNA molecule for a target gene, wherein said siRNA molecule comprises an antisense sequence that is 19 30 nucleotide bases in length and a sense sequence that is 19 30 nucleotide bases in length 19 30 nucleotide bases in length that is 19 30 nucleotide bases in length 19 30 nucleotide bases in length
 - (a) selecting a target gene;
 - (b) identifying generating a set of candidate siRNA sequences molecules, wherein the antisense sequence of each of said candidate siRNA sequences molecules comprises a sense region of 19—30 bases, wherein said sense region comprises a sense sequence of 19 bases that is at least 79% similar complementary to a region of the target gene;
 - (c) applying to each of said candidate siRNA sequences a set of one or more criteria selected from the group consisting of a the presence of U A at position 1 49 of the antisense sequence, a the presence of U A at position 17 3 of the antisense sequence, a the presence of Δ U at position 10 of the antisense sequence, a the presence of U A at position 10 of the antisense sequence, and the absence of G G at position 149 of the antisense sequence, and the absence of C G at position 7 13 of the antisense sequence, and the absence of L U A at position 15 of the antisense sequence and and the absence of U A at position 9 14 of the antisense sequence, wherein said positions are defined in reference to the 5' end of the antisense sequence sense sequence occupies positions 1 19 of the sense region, and wherein when said siRNA is 20 30 bases pairs, bases that are not within said sense sequence occupy positions 1 to 11 and positions 1 to 11 are located at the 5' end of the sense region; and

Filing Date: November 14, 2003

Amendment and Response to Office Action dated April 18, 2007

Page 6 of 18

- (d) selecting a candidate siRNA <u>sequence</u> from the set of candidate siRNA <u>sequences</u> molecules of step (b) as <u>said</u> a siRNA <u>sequence</u> for the target gene, if said candidate siRNA sequence satisfies said one or more criteria; and
- (e) synthesizing said siRNA molecule for said target gene, wherein said siRNA molecule for said target gene comprises said siRNA sequence for the target gene.
- 44. (currently amended) The method according to claim 43, wherein the set of one or more criteria includes the presence of <u>U</u> A at position <u>1</u> 49 of the <u>anti</u>sense sequence.
- 45. (currently amended) The method according to claim 43, wherein the set of one or more criteria includes the presence of <u>U</u> A at position 17 3 of the antisense sequence.
- 46. (currently amended) The method according to claim 43, wherein the set of one or more criteria includes the presence of <u>A</u> U at position 10 of the <u>anti</u>sense sequence.
- (currently amended) The method according to claim 43, wherein the set of one or more criteria includes the presence of <u>U</u> A at position <u>6</u> 14 of the <u>anti</u>sense sequence.
- (currently amended) The method according to claim 43, wherein the set of one or more criteria includes the absence of G G at position 1 49 of the antisense sequence.
- (currently amended) The method according to claim 43, wherein the set of one or more criteria includes the absence of <u>C</u> G at position <u>7</u> 13 of the <u>antisense</u> sequence.
- (currently amended) The method according to claim 43, wherein the set of one or more criteria includes the absence of Δ U at position 15.5 of the antisense sequence.
- 51. (currently amended) The method according to claim 43, wherein the set of one or more criteria includes the absence of U A at position 9 H of the antisense sequence.

Filing Date: November 14, 2003 Amendment and Response to Office Action dated April 18, 2007

Page 7 of 18

- 52. (currently amended) The method according to claim 43 further comprising applying one or more additional criteria selected from the group consisting of: a GC content between about 30% and 52%, at least 2 A or U bases at positions 1-5.15-19-of the antisense sequence, and a an internal repeat that is not stable at greater than 50°C, and selecting said candidate siRNA sequence if said candidate siRNA sequence satisfies said one or more additional criteria.
- 53. (currently amended) The method according to claim 43, wherein said candidate siRNA sequence is selected as said siRNA sequence for the target gene if said candidate siRNA sequence satisfies at least two criteria selected from the group consisting of: the presence of U A at position 149 of the antisense sequence, the presence of U A at position 173 of the antisense sequence, the presence of Δ H at position 10 of the antisense sequence, the presence of U A at position 6 H4 of the antisense sequence, the absence of C G at position 149 of the antisense sequence, the absence of C G at position 149 of the antisense sequence, the absence of L H at position 155 of the antisense sequence, and the absence of U A at position 2 H of the antisense sequence.
- 54. (currently amended) The method according to claim 43, wherein said candidate siRNA sequence is selected as said siRNA sequence for the target gene if said candidate siRNA sequence satisfies at least three criteria selected from the group consisting of: the presence of <u>U</u> A at position <u>1</u> 49 of the antisense sequence, the presence of <u>U</u> A at position <u>17</u> 3 of the antisense sequence, the presence of <u>M</u> H at position 10 of the antisense sequence, the presence of <u>U</u> A at position <u>6</u> 14 of the antisense sequence, the absence of <u>G</u> G at position <u>1</u> 19 of the antisense sequence, the absence of <u>D</u> G at position <u>1</u> 13 of the antisense sequence, the absence of <u>D</u> H at position <u>15</u> 5 of the antisense sequence, and the absence of <u>U</u> A at position <u>9</u> 14 of the antisense sequence.
- (currently amended) The method according to claim 43, wherein in (c) said method comprises applying a set of four or more criteria eandidate siRNA is selected as said

Amendment and Response to Office Action dated April 18, 2007

Page 8 of 18

siRNA for the target gene if said candidate siRNA satisfies at least four criteria selected from the group consisting of: the presence of \underline{U} A at position $\underline{1}$ 49 of the antisense sequence, the presence of \underline{U} A at position $\underline{17}$ 3 of the antisense sequence, the presence of \underline{U} A at position $\underline{17}$ 3 of the antisense sequence, the presence of \underline{U} A at position $\underline{6}$ 14 of the antisense sequence, the absence of \underline{G} G at position $\underline{1}$ 149 of the antisense sequence, the absence of \underline{C} G at position $\underline{7}$ 143 of the antisense sequence, the absence of \underline{M} 4 at position $\underline{15}$ 5 of the antisense sequence, the absence of \underline{M} 4 at position $\underline{15}$ 5 of the antisense sequence, the absence of \underline{M} 4 at position $\underline{15}$ 5 of the antisense sequence, the absence of \underline{M} 4 at position $\underline{15}$ 5 of the antisense sequence, about 30% and 52%, at least 2 A or U bases at positions $\underline{15}$ 15 -19 of the antisense sequence, and a an internal repeat that is not stable at greater than $\underline{150}$ C, and in (d) selecting said candidate siRNA sequence as said siRNA sequence for said target gene if said candidate siRNA sequence satisfies said four or more criteria.

- 56. (currently amended) The method according to claim 43, wherein in (c) said method comprises applying a set of five or more criteria eandidate siRNA is selected as said-siRNA for the target gene if said candidate siRNA satisfies at least five criteria selected from the group consisting of: the presence of U A at position 1 19 of the antisense sequence, the presence of U A at position 17 3 of the antisense sequence, the presence of U A at position 10 of the antisense sequence, the presence of U A at position 6 14 of the antisense sequence, the absence of G G at position 1 19 of the antisense sequence, the absence of L A at position 1 19 of the antisense sequence, the absence of L A at position 1 15 of the antisense sequence, the absence of L A at position 1 15 of the antisense sequence, the absence of L A at position 1 15 of the antisense sequence, the absence of L A at position 1 1 of the antisense sequence, the absence of L A at position 1 1 of the antisense sequence, the absence of L A at position 1 1 of the antisense sequence, the absence of L A at position 1 1 of the antisense sequence, the absence of L A at position 2 1 of the antisense sequence, the absence of L A at position 2 1 of the antisense sequence, the absence of L A at position 2 1 of the antisense sequence, and a an internal repeat that is not stable at greater than 50°C, and in (d) selecting said candidate siRNA sequence as said siRNA sequence for said target gene if said candidate siRNA sequence satisfies said set of five or more criteria.
- 57. (currently amended) The method according to claim 43, wherein in (c) said method comprises applying the following criteria to each of said candidate siRNA sequences said candidate siRNA is selected as said siRNA for the target gene if said candidate.

Amendment and Response to Office Action dated April 18, 2007

Page 9 of 18

siRNA satisfies each of the following criteria: a GC content between about 30% and 52%, at least 2 A or U bases at position 15 - 19 of the sense sequence, the presence of U A at position 1 49 of the antisense sequence, the presence of U A at position 17 3 of the antisense sequence, a base other than the absence of G C at position 1 19 of the antisense sequence, a base other than the absence of C G at position 7 13 of the antisense sequence, and further comprises applying each of the following additional criteria to each of the candidate siRNA sequences: a GC content between about 30% and 52%, at least 2 A or U bases at position 1-5 of the antisense sequence and an internal repeat that is not stable at a temperature of greater than 50°C, and in (d) selecting said candidate siRNA sequence as said siRNA sequence for said target gene if said candidate siRNA sequence satisfies the criteria of the presence of U at position 1 of the antisense sequence, the presence of U at position 17 of the antisense sequence, the absence of G at position 1 of the antisense sequence, the absence of C at position 7 of the antisense sequence, the GC content between about 30% and 52%, at least 2 A or U bases at position 1 – 5 of the antisense sequence and the internal repeat that is not stable at a temperature of greater than 50°C.

- 58. (currently amended) The method according to claim 43, wherein in (c) said method comprises applying the criteria of the absence of C at position 7 of the antisense sequence and further comprises applying the criteria of -said candidate siRNA is selected as said siRNA for the target gene if said candidate siRNA satisfies each of the following criteria: a GC content of between 30% and 52% and a base-other than G at position 13 of the sense sequence in (d) selecting said candidate siRNA sequence as said siRNA sequence for said target gene if said siRNA sequence satisfies both of said criteria of the absence of C at position 7 of the antisense sequence and the GC content of between 30% and 52%.
- 59. (currently amended) The method according to claim 43, wherein said candidate siRNA <u>sequence</u> is selected as said siRNA <u>sequence</u> for the target gene if said candidate siRNA <u>sequence</u> satisfies each of the following criteria: a base other than

Filing Date: November 14, 2003

Amendment and Response to Office Action dated April 18, 2007

Page 10 of 18

the absence of G G at position $\underline{1}$ 49 of the \underline{anti} sense sequence and \underline{a} -base other than the absence of C G at position 7 $\underline{43}$ of the antisense sequence.

- 60. (currently amended) The method according to claim 43, wherein in (c), said method comprises applying the criteria of the absence of C at position 7 and further comprises applying both of the criteria of_said-eandidate siRNA is-selected as said-siRNA for the target gene if said candidate siRNA satisfies each of the following-eriteria: a GC content of between 30% and 52%, a-base other than G at position 13 of the sense sequence and an internal repeat that is not stable at a temperature of greater than 50°C and wherein in (d) selecting said candidate siRNA sequence as said siRNA sequence for said target gene if said siRNA sequence satisfies all of the criteria of the absence of C at position 7 of the antisense sequence, the GC content of between 30% and 52% and the internal repeat that is not stable at a temperature of greater than 50°C.
- 61. (New) A method for selecting a siRNA sequence for a target gene, wherein said siRNA sequence comprises an antisense region that is 19 – 25 nucleotide bases in length and a sense region that is 19 – 25 nucleotide bases in length, said method comprising the steps:
- (a) selecting a target gene;
- identifying a set of candidate siRNA sequences, wherein the antisense region of each of said candidate siRNA sequences is at least 79% complementary to a region of the target gene;
- (c) applying a criterion to each of said candidate siRNA sequences, wherein the criterion is selected from the group consisting of: (i) the number of A and U nucleotides present in the first five nucleotide positions at the 5' terminus of the antisense region is higher than that present in the last five nucleotide positions at the 3' terminus of the antisense region; (ii) the number of A and U nucleotides present in the first four positions at the 5' terminus of the antisense region is higher than that present in the last four positions at the 3' terminus of the

V

Amendment and Response to Office Action dated April 18, 2007

Page 11 of 18

antisense region; (iii) the number of A and U nucleotides present in the first three positions at the 5' terminus of the antisense region is higher than that present in the last three positions at the 3' terminus of the antisense region; (iv) the number of A and U nucleotides present in the first two positions at the 5' terminus of the antisense region is higher than that present in the last two positions at the 3' terminus of the antisense region; and (v) the first 5' position of the antisense region has either an A or U nucleotide and the last 3' position of the antisense region has neither an A nor U nucleotide; and

- (d) selecting a candidate siRNA sequence from the set of candidate siRNA sequences
 of step (b) as a siRNA sequence for the target gene, if said candidate siRNA
 sequence satisfies said criterion; and
- (e) generating an output comprising said siRNA sequence for the target gene, wherein said output is in a form that is readable by at least one of a human or computer.
- 62. (new) The method according to claim 61, wherein the criterion is: the number of A and U nucleotides present in the first five nucleotide positions at the 5' terminus of the antisense region is higher than that present in the last five nucleotide positions at the 3' terminus of the antisense region.
- 63. (new) The method according to claim 61, wherein the criterion is: the number of A and U nucleotides present in the first four positions at the 5' terminus of the antisense region is higher than that present in the last four positions at the 3' terminus of the antisense region.
- 64. (new) The method according to claim 61, wherein the criterion is: the number of A and U nucleotides present in the first three positions at the 5' terminus of the antisense region is higher than that present in the last three positions at the 3' terminus of the antisense region.

Filing Date: November 14, 2003

Amendment and Response to Office Action dated April 18, 2007

Page 12 of 18

65. (new) The method according to claim 61, wherein the criterion is: the number of A and U nucleotides present in the first two positions at the 5' terminus of the antisense region is higher than that present in the last two positions at the 3' terminus of the antisense region.

- 66. (new) The method according to claim 61, wherein the criterion is: the first 5' position of the antisense region has either an A or U nucleotide and the last 3' position of the antisense region had neither an A nor U nucleotide.
- 67. (new) The method according to claim 61, wherein said output is in a form that is readable by a computer.
- 68. (new) A method for selecting a siRNA sequence for a target gene, wherein said siRNA comprises an antisense sequence that is 19 – 30 nucleotide bases in length and a sense sequence that is 19 – 30 nucleotide bases in length, said method comprising the steps:
- (a) selecting a target gene;
- identifying a set of candidate siRNA sequences, wherein the antisense sequence
 of each of said candidate siRNA sequences is at least 79% complementary to a
 region of the target gene;
- (c) applying to each of said candidate siRNA sequences, a set of one or more criteria selected from the group consisting of a presence of U at position 1 of the antisense sequence, a presence of U at position 17 of the antisense sequence, a presence of A at position 10 of the antisense sequence, a presence of U at position 6 of the antisense sequence, an absence of G at position 1 of the antisense sequence, an absence of A at position 15 of the antisense sequence and an absence of U at position 9 of the antisense sequence, wherein said positions are defined in reference to the 5' end of the antisense sequence; and

Filing Date: November 14, 2003

Amendment and Response to Office Action dated April 18, 2007

Page 13 of 18

- (d) selecting a candidate siRNA sequence from the set of candidate siRNA sequences
 of step (b) as said siRNA sequence for the target gene, if said candidate siRNA
 sequence satisfies said one or more criteria; and
- (e) generating an output comprising said siRNA sequence for the target gene, wherein said output is in a form that is readable by at least one of a human or computer.
- (new) The method according to claim 68, wherein said output is in a form that is readable by a computer.
- 70. (new) The method according to claim 68, wherein the set of one or more criteria includes the presence of U at position 1 of the antisense sequence.
- 71. (new) The method according to claim 68, wherein the set of one or more criteria includes the presence of U at position 17 of the antisense sequence.
- 72. (new) The method according to claim 68, wherein the set of one or more criteria includes the presence of A at position 10 of the antisense sequence.
- 73. (new) The method according to claim 68, wherein the set of one or more criteria includes the presence of U at position 6 of the antisense sequence.
- 74. (new) The method according to claim 68, wherein the set of one or more criteria includes the absence of G at position 1 of the antisense sequence.
- 75. (new) The method according to claim 68, wherein the set of one or more criteria includes the absence of C at position 7 of the antisense sequence.
- 76. (new) The method according to claim 68, wherein the set of one or more criteria includes the absence of A at position 15 of the antisense sequence.

Applicants: KHVOROVA et al.

Serial No.: 10/714,333 Filing Date: November 14, 2003

Amendment and Response to Office Action dated April 18, 2007

Page 14 of 18

77. (new) The method according to claim 68, wherein the set of one or more criteria includes the absence of U at position 9 of the antisense sequence.

- 78. (new) The method according to claim 1, wherein in (b) said antisense region is 100% complementary to said region of said target gene.
- 79. (new) The method according to claim 43, wherein in (b) said antisense region is 100% complementary to said region of said target gene.
- 80. (new) The method according to claim 61, wherein in (b) said antisense sequence is 100% complementary to said region of said target gene.
- 81. (new) The method according to claim 68, wherein in (b) said antisense sequence is 100% complementary to said region of said target gene.
- (new) The method according to claim 1, wherein said synthesizing comprises chemical synthesis.
- (new) The method according to claim 1, wherein said synthesizing comprises enzymatic synthesis.
- 84. (new) The method according to claim 43, wherein said synthesizing comprises chemical synthesis.
- (new) The method according to claim 43, wherein said synthesizing comprises enzymatic synthesis.